

⑩ A and B are 2 stations 390 km apart. A train starts from A at 10 a.m and travels towards B at 65 kmph. Another train starts from B at 11 a.m and travels towards A at 35 kmph. At what time do they meet?

Soln:- Suppose they meet x after 10 a.m, then
(Distance moved by first in x hrs) + (Distance moved by second in $(x-1)$ hrs) = 390
 $65x + 35(x-1) = 390 \Rightarrow 100x = 425$
 $\Rightarrow x = 4\frac{1}{4}$. So they meet 4 hrs 15 min after 10 am i.e, at 2.15 a.m.

⑪ A goods train leaves a station at a certain time and at a fixed speed. After 6 hours, an express train leaves the same station and moves in the same direction at a uniform speed of 90 kmph. This train catches up the goods train in 4 hours. Find the speed of the goods train.

Soln:- Let the speed of the goods train be x kmph
Distance covered by goods train in 10 hrs
= Distance covered by express train in 4 hrs

$$\therefore 10x = 4 \times 90 \quad \text{or} \quad x = 36$$

So, speed of goods train = 36 kmph.